

Waqfe Nau Radio Class  
Age Group 9  
– Month 8: Week 2 –

Rabi`ul Awwal 17, 1438 H  
Fatah 17, 1395 HS  
December 17, 2016 CE

# Quran – Madd

- ▶ There are three basic vowels (حَرَكَاتٌ) and they have to be read in short single stroke - حَرَكَةٌ

1. فَتْحَةٌ - upper stroke: َ

2. ضَمَّةٌ - front stroke: ُ

3. كَسْرَةٌ - lower stroke: ِ

# Quran – Madd (cont'd)

- ▶ Vowel prolongation, called **مَدٌّ**, takes place when these vowels are followed by the following letters respectively: **أ, و, and ي**. These letters are called **حُرُوفُ الْعِلَّةِ**.

# Quran – Madd (cont'd)

- ▶ **أَمَدٌ** is categorized into three types
  1. **أَمَدٌ الْأَصْلِيَّةُ** – basic (root) prolongation
  2. **أَمَدٌ الَّتِي** – diphthong
  3. **أَمَدٌ الْفُرْعِيَّةُ** – extended (branch) prolongation

# Quran – Madd Aslee

1. **أَمَدُّ الْأَصْلِيِّ** – basic (root) prolongation ٢

a. **أَلْفَتْحَةُ الْمَادَّةِ أَوْ الْفَتْحَةُ الطَّوِيلَةُ** : long َ

كَا سَى سَوِ

Example:

كِتَابٌ	كِتَابٌ
بُشْرَى	بُشْرَى
زَكَاةٌ	زَكَاةٌ

# Quran – Madd Aslee (cont'd)

b. **الضمة المأدّة أو الضمة الطويلة** : long **ـُ**  
وُ    سُ    ـُ

Example:

	يَقُولُ	يَقُولُ
	لِلْخُرُوجِ	لِلْخُرُوجِ
مَوْءِدَةٌ	مَوْءُودَةٌ	مَوْءُودَةٌ

# Quran – Madd Aslee (cont'd)

c. **الْكَسْرَةُ الْمَادَّةُ أَوِ الْكَسْرَةُ الطَّوِيلَةُ** : long **ـِ**

ـِ    ـِ    ـِ

Example:

النَّبِيِّنَ

النَّبِيِّنَ

النَّبِيِّنَ

وَقِيلَهُ

وَقِيلَهُ

مِنْ كِتَابِهِ

# Quran (cont'd)

## ▶ An-Nas (114) 1-7

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ①

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ ② مَلِكِ النَّاسِ ③

إِلَهِ النَّاسِ ④ مِنْ شَرِّ الْوَسْوَاسِ الْخَنَّاسِ ⑤

الَّذِي يُوسْوِسُ فِي صُدُورِ النَّاسِ ⑥

مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ ⑦



# Quran (cont'd)

## ▶ An-Nas 1

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ ①

بِسْمِ | اللَّهُ | الرَّحْمَنِ | الرَّحِيمِ ◀

- ▶ *in the name* | *of Allah* | *The Gracious* | *The Merciful*
- ▶ *In the name of Allah, The Gracious, The Merciful.*

# Quran (cont'd)

## ▶ An-Nas 2

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ ﴿٢﴾

◀ قُلْ | أَعُوذُ | بِرَبِّ | النَّاسِ

- ▶ Say | I seek refuge | in the Lord | of the mankind
- ▶ Say, I seek refuge in the Lord of mankind.

# Quran (cont'd)

- ▶ An-Nas 3

مَلِكِ النَّاسِ ۝۳

◀ مَلِكِ | النَّاسِ

- ▶ the King | *of* the mankind
- ▶ The King of mankind,

# Quran (cont'd)

- ▶ An-Nas 4

إِلَهَ النَّاسِ ۞

إِلَهِ | النَّاسِ ◀

- ▶ the Deity (God) | *of* the mankind
- ▶ God of mankind,

# Quran (Arabic)

▶ *to do* فَعَلَ - يَفْعَلُ

تَفَعَّلُوا تَفَعَّلَانِ يَفْعَلْنَ  
they they she

يَفْعَلُ يَفْعَلَانِ يَفْعَلُونَ  
they they he

تَفَعَّلَيْنِ تَفَعَّلَانِ تَفَعَّلْنَ  
you you thou

تَفَعَّلُوا تَفَعَّلَانِ تَفَعَّلُونَ  
you you thou

نَفَعَلُ أُنْفَعِلُ  
we I

# Quran (Arabic – cont'd)

▶ *to whisper* وَسْوَسَ — يُوسِسُ

يُوسِسُ يُوسِسَانِ يُوسِسُونَ تُوَسِّسُ تُوَسِّسَانِ تُوَسِّسْنَ  
they they she they they he

تُوَسِّسُ تُوَسِّسَانِ تُوَسِّسُونَ تُوَسِّسُ تُوَسِّسَانِ تُوَسِّسْنَ  
you you thou you you thou

أُوَسِّسُ  
we

|

# Quran (Arabic – cont'd)

▶ *to whisper* وَسْوَسَ – يُوسِسُ

He is whispering يُوسِسُ

They (both) are whispering يُوسِسَانِ

They are whispering يُوسِسُونَ

She is whispering تُوسِسُ

They (both) are whispering تُوسِسَانِ

They are whispering يُوسِسْنَ

# Quran (Arabic – cont'd)

Thou art whispering

تُسْوِسُ

You (both) are whispering

تُسْوِسَانِ

You are whispering

تُسْوِسُونَ

Thou art whispering

تُسْوِسِيْنَ

You (both) are whispering

تُسْوِسَانِ

You are whispering

تُسْوِسْنَ



# Quran (Arabic – cont'd)

I am whispering

أَوْسُوسُ

We are whispering

نُوسُوسُ

# Reading

- ▶ کامیابی کی راہیں (Ways to Success) vol. 2 p. 13–27
- ▶ Lessons on Islam Book Two pp. 13–14; Book Three pp. 9, 44–61
- ▶ Basics of Religious Education (5<sup>th</sup> ed.) pp. 250–259

# Reading (cont'd)

## ▶ Life History of Hd. Umar (RA)

- Name: Hd. Umar
- Known as: Abu Hafs, Farooq
- Name of Father: Khattab
- Year of birth: 40 years before Hijra (581 CE)
- Tribe: Quraish, noble family
- Learnt swordmanship, wrestling, oratory, reading and writing.
- Belongs to Ashra Mubashara: ten companions to have a guarantee to enter Paradise
- ...

# Etiquettes – Travel/Journey

- ▶ ... prayers of travelers find special acceptance with Allah.
  - ▶ Try to avoid night travel. If there are three or more travelers together on a journey, one of them should be designated as the leader.
  - ▶ During a journey, be kind to other travelers and help them if needed.
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